SPOTLIGHTS ...



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Drug Release Systems

S. W. Choi, Y. Zhang, Y. Xia*

A Temperature-Sensitive Drug Release System Based on Phase-Change Materials

Melting away: Phase-change materials (PCMs) are used to encapsulate colloidal particles with FITC-dextran to demonstrate a new temperature-sensitive drug release system. As the temperature is increased to the melting point of the PCM, the particles leach out, followed by release of FITC-dextran. The initiation and rate of release can be manipulated by using different combinations of materials for the PCM and colloidal particles.



Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. DOI: 10.1002/anie.201004057

Carboboration

C. Chen, F. Eweiner, B. Wibbeling, R. Fröhlich, S. Senda, Y. Ohki, K. Tatsumi, S. Grimme, G. Kehr, G. Erker*

Exploring the Limits of Frustrated Lewis Pair Chemistry with Alkynes: Detection of a System that Favors 1,1-Carboboration over Cooperative 1,2-P/B-Addition

Born of frustration: The boryl part of a frustrated Lewis pair, attached at the zirconocene framework, reacted with a terminal alkyne by 1,1-carboboration of the triple bond. The Lewis base plays a negligible role in this reaction, as shown on a phosphorousfree example.



Chem. Asian J. DOI: **10.1002/asia.201000189**



Biosynthesis —

J. Zeng, J. Zhan*

A Novel Fungal Flavin-Dependent Halogenase for Natural Product Biosynthesis

A novel halogenating agent: A fungal halogenase Rdc2 from *Po-chonia chlamydosporia* has been reconstituted in *E. coli* and bio-chemically characterized as the dedicated halogenase in radicicol biosynthesis. The enzyme displays broad substrate specificity towards molecules such as dihydroresorcylide (1) to generate monoand dihalogenated (X = Br or Cl) derivatives, thus representing a promising biocatalyst for natural product biosynthesis.



ChemBioChem DOI: **10.1002/cbic.201000439**



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ChemPhysChem DOI: **10.1002/cphc.201000374**

DOI: 10.1002/cmdc.201000297

ChemMedChem

Gas-phase reactions -

I. Barnes,* G. Solignac, A. Mellouki, K. H. Becker

Aspects of the Atmospheric Chemistry of Amides

Active space: The gas-phase reactions of six amides, formamide, N-methyl formamide, N,N-dimethyl formamide, acetamide, N-methyl acetamide and N,N-dimethyl acetamide with the atmospheric oxidants OH radicals and Cl atoms, but in a number of cases also with NO₃ radicals and ozone, are presented and discussed (see graphic).

Drug Design –

lipophilic, bulky

A. Fischer, C. Schmidt, S. Lachenicht, D. Grittner, M. Winkler, T. Wrobel, A. Rood, H. Lemoine, W. Frank, M. Braun*

Synthesis of Benzofuran, Benzothiophene, and Benzothiazole-Based Thioamides and their Evaluation as $K_{\rm ATP}$ Channel Openers

A recipe for success: Combine a hydrogen-bond donor and acceptor with sulfur atoms that provide a region of high electron density and lipophilic, bulky substituents in an appropriate manner, and you will obtain novel K_{ATP} channel openers with remarkable selectivity toward different isoforms of sulfonylurea receptors.



fructose

 $(R = H, CH_2OH)$

ChemSusChem DOI: **10.1002/cssc.201000209**



T. Thananatthanachon, T. B. Rauchfuss*

Efficient Route to Hydroxymethylfurans from Sugars via Transfer Hydrogenation

Tandem catalysis, relying on formic acid as an acid catalyst and as a source of hydrogen, provides a promising route to highly pure furanylmethanols. The new approach exploits (i) the use of DMSO to mediate highly efficient routes to furfurals and (ii) the ability of transfer hydrogenation catalysts to effect the hydrogenation, with good tolerance for DMSO.





ChemCatChem DOI: **10.1002/cctc.201000081**

Supported Catalysts –

H. Wang, X. Li,* Y. M. Wang, P. Wu

Pt Nanoparticles Supported on Highly Dispersed Alumina Coated inside SBA-15 for Enantioselective Hydrogenation

Everything's aluminated: A series of Al_2O_3 @SBA-15 composites with different Al_2O_3 loadings are prepared by a solvent-free solid-state grinding method. The composites retain the meso-structure of SBA-15 and the alumina is uniformly coated inside the mesopores. Furthermore, the Al_2O_3 @SBA-15 composites serve as remarkable supports for Pt nanoparticle catalysts in the enantio-selective hydrogenation of ethyl pyruvate.



Chem. Eur. J. 2010, 16, 12282-12284

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Flexible Copper(II) MOFs -

K. Sumida, M. L. Foo, S. Horike, J. R. Long*

Synthesis and Structural Flexibility of a Series of Copper(II) Azolate-Based Metal–Organic Frameworks

The reaction of CuCl₂·2H₂O with three novel ligands, 2-methyl-1,4-benzeneditetrazolate (MeBDT²⁻), 4,4'-biphenylditetrazolate (BPDT²⁻), and 2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-1,4-benzeneditriazolate (TFBDTri²⁻), affords three metal–organic frameworks with a common network topology but a significantly different flexibility, highlighting the significant impact the ligand component can have on the dynamic properties of the material.



Eur. J. Inorg. Chem. DOI: **10.1002/ejic.201000490**



Natural Product Synthesis

S. Beaumont, E. A. Ilardi, N. D. C. Tappin, A. Zakarian*

Marine Toxins with Spiroimine Rings: Total Synthesis of Pinnatoxin A

This microreview provides a compilation of synthetic approaches and total syntheses of pinnatoxin A, a single representative member of a fascinating group of potent marine toxins that share a spiroimine subunit as a unifying structural element. The literature is surveyed up to early 2010.



pinnatoxin A *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* DOI: **10.1002/ejoc.201000842**



12284 —

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